

Appendix C In situ hybridization with sense probe for CLV3 and WUS in early-stage flower buds in cucumber and Arabidopsis detected by the optimized protocol.

- (a-b) CsCLV3 sense probe, used as a control for *in situ* expression of CsCLV3 in shoot apex (a) and flower buds (b) in cucumber. (b) Flower buds in early stage 2 to 3 of development.
- (**c-d**) *CsWUS* sense probe, used as a control for *in situ* expression of *CsWUS* in shoot apex (**c**) and flower buds (**d**) in cucumber. (**d**) Flower buds in early stage 3 to 4 of development.
- (e) AtCLV3 sense probe used to monitor in situ expression in flower buds in Arabidopsis.
- (f) AtWUS sense probe used to monitor *in situ* expression in flower buds in Arabidopsis. Scale bars = 100  $\mu$ m.