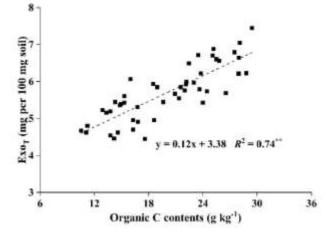
| The types of fertilizer |                         | Ν    | $P_2O_5$ | K <sub>2</sub> O | С    |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|------|----------|------------------|------|
| Chemical fertilizers    | Urea                    | 46.0 | -        | -                | _    |
|                         | Calcium superphosphate  | _    | 12.0     | -                | -    |
|                         | Diammonium phosphate    | 18.0 | 46.0     | -                | -    |
|                         | Potassium chloride      | _    | -        | 60.0             | -    |
|                         | Monopotassium phosphate | _    | 52.0     | 34.0             | -    |
| Organic fertilizers     | Organic manure          | 2.17 | 1.39     | 1.63             | 21.8 |
|                         | Corn straw              | 1.04 | 0.32     | 1.69             | 42.7 |

Appendices A The types of fertilizers applied in this study and its carbon and nutrient contents (%).



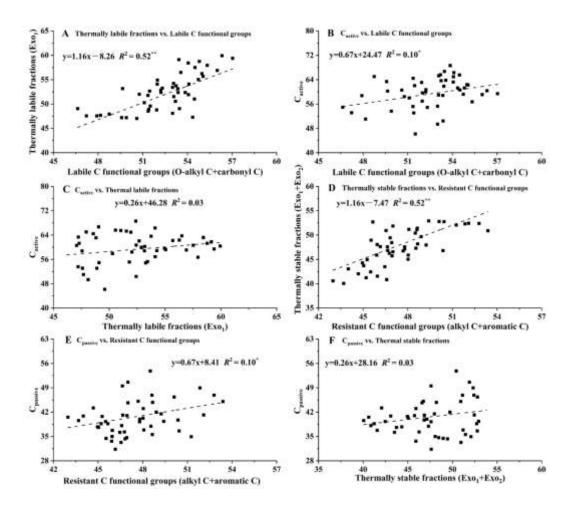
Appendices B Relationships between  $\text{Exo}_{T}$  and organic C contents within soil aggregates under different

fertilization patterns (n=60). Exo<sub>T</sub>, the total mass loss at 150–600 °C

\*\* indicates significant at P<0.01.

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Appendices C Relationships between the proportions of thermally labile/stable fractions, labile/resistant functional groups or  $C_a/C_p$  in organic C within aggregates.

\*\* significant at the 0.01 probability level; \* significant at the 0.05 probability level.

Appendices D The average rates (%) in the variation of several indices within four aggregates between

|                           |                  | >2 mm | 2–0.25 mm | 0.25–0.053 mm | <0.053 mm |
|---------------------------|------------------|-------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| Chemical indices          | LI               | 4.1   | 15.6      | 17.9          | 6.4       |
| Spectroscopic indices     | OA/A             | 8.0   | 15.9      | 13.3          | 5.3       |
|                           | AI               | 14.2  | 14.7      | 8.0           | 7.6       |
|                           | RI               | 15.1  | 18.4      | 10.2          | 7.1       |
| Biological indices        | BP               | 144.4 | 88.7      | 134.5         | 58.6      |
| Thermogravimetric indices | TG <sub>50</sub> | 4.9   | 5.5       | 5.4           | 3.4       |
|                           | TSI              | 21.6  | 23.5      | 26.1          | 13.5      |

ORs-amended treatments vs. non-ORs-amended treatment.

LI, lability index; OA/A, O-alkyl C/alkyl C; AI, aromaticity index; RI, recalcitrance index; BP, BG/PHOs; TG<sub>50</sub>, the temperature

at which half of the exothermic mass loss has occurred; TSI, thermo-stability index.