

**Appendix B** Bottleneck test on populations of Colorado potato beetle *Leptinotarsa decemlineata*.

**Table B** Probabilities for the presence of bottlenecks computed using BOTTLENECK based on three models (IAM, SMM, TPM). The estimates in bold are significant.

Population	IAM	TPM	SMM
ALT	<b>0.00541</b>	0.18951	0.55882
TC	<b>0.02534</b>	<b>0.03287</b>	0.15409
WS	0.08515	0.12439	0.13419
HC	0.17843	0.56433	0.12159
XY	0.05108	0.45074	0.29571
ML	<b>0.01612</b>	<b>0.02385</b>	0.14508
BQ	0.43910	0.28921	0.10822
MDJ	0.17555	0.18650	0.57045
CH	<b>0.02075</b>	<b>0.02326</b>	<b>0.03423</b>