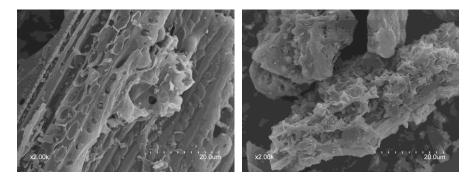
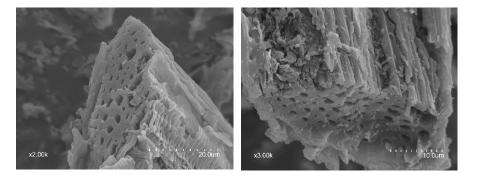
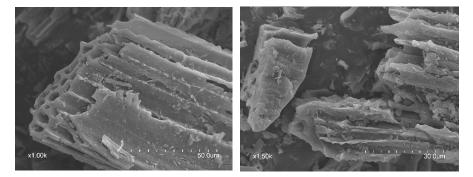
Wheat



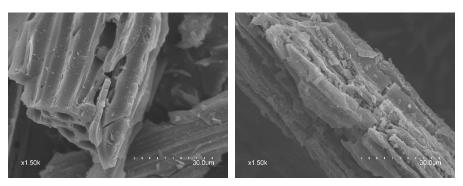
Rice



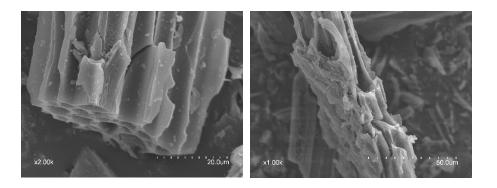
Maize



Oil-rape



Cotton



SEM images of the biochars derived from pristine (*left*) and steam-exploded (*right*) crop

straws.