

1 **Appendix A** Current distribution of the fire blight disease

Continent/Country/Region	First Reported	Reference
Asia		
Armenia	1989	van der Zwet 1996
Iran	1991	Mazarei <i>et al.</i> 1994 Seidghasemi <i>et al.</i> 2015
Israel	1985	Beer <i>et al.</i> 1986
Jordan	1990	van der Zwet 1996
Kazakhstan	2010	Djaimurzina <i>et al.</i> 2014
Korea	2016	Myung <i>et al.</i> 2016a
Kyrgyzstan	2016	Doolotkeldieva and Bobusheva 2016
Lebanon	1988	Saad <i>et al.</i> 1999
Syria		Ammounh <i>et al.</i> 2008
Turkey	1985	Demir & Gündogdu 1993; Momol and Zeller 1992
Africa		
Algeria	/	Laala <i>et al.</i> 2012; EPPO 2014
Egypt	1960s	El-Helaly <i>et al.</i> 1964; El Goorani 1973; Abo and El Dahab El Goorani 1984; El Nasr <i>et al.</i> 1990; CABI/EPPO 2013
Morocco	/	Fatmi 2008
Tunisia	/	Rhouma <i>et al.</i> 2014
North America		
Canada	Mid-1800s	Roberts <i>et al.</i> 1998; CABI/EPPO 2013
Mexico	/	Mendoza and Teliz Ortiz 1984; Ramirez-Legarreta 1990; CABI/EPPO 2013
USA	1800s	van and der Zwet Keil 1979; CABI/EPPO 2013
Europe		
Albania	/	Isufi and Myrta 1996; CABI/EPPO 2013
Belarus	2008	Lagonenko <i>et al.</i> 2008; CABI/EPPO 2013
Belgium	1970s	Veldeman 1972; Samson <i>et al.</i> 1973; Verhoyen 1983; Deckers and Daemen 1992; CABI/EPPO 2013
Bulgaria	1989	van der Zwet 1996; CABI/EPPO 2013
Cyprus	1984	Psallidas and Dimova 1986; Psallidas 1990; CABI/EPPO 2013
Czechoslovakia (former)	/	Kudela 1988; Kudela <i>et al.</i> 1992
Denmark	1968	Nilsson 1969; Hockenhull 1979; CABI/EPPO 2013
Finland	2014	Soukainen <i>et al.</i> 2015
France	1972	Boué 1987; Samson <i>et al.</i> 1973; Fougeroux

		1981; LaRue and Vincent 1990; CABI/EPPO 2013
Germany	1971	Fiebinger 1986; Zeller 1987; Brandt and Harzer 1994; CABI/EPPO 2013
Greece	1984	Panagopoulos and Panoutsos 1987; Psallidas 1990; CABI/EPPO 2013
Hungary	/	Végh <i>et al.</i> 2012; CABI/EPPO 2013; Végh and Palkovics 2013
Ireland	/	van der Zwet 1996; CABI/EPPO 2013
Italy	/	Cariddi 1990; Cariddi and Piglionica 1992; Finelli <i>et al.</i> 1996; CABI/EPPO 2013; Pucci <i>et al.</i> 2013
Luxembourg	1980s	Dona <i>et al.</i> 2015; CABI/EPPO 2013
Macedonia		Mitrev and Kostadinovska 2013
Moldova	1996	Lukitsa and Verderevskaia 1978
Montenegro		Balaz <i>et al.</i> 2012
Netherlands	1966	NPPO of the Netherlands 2013; Kleijburg 1979
Norway	1986	Sletten 1987; Sletten 1990
Poland	1966	Borecki and Lyskanowska 1968; Sobiczewski and Suski 1988; CABI/EPPO 2013; EPPO 2014
Romania	1992	Baicu <i>et al.</i> 1994
Russian Federation	2003	Kharchenko 2009 ;Drenova <i>et al.</i> 2014
Slovenia	2001	Dreo <i>et al.</i> 2006; CABI/EPPO 2013
Spain	1995	de la Cruz Blanco 1996; CABI/EPPO 2013
Sweden	1986	FAO 1988a; Graberg 1993; CABI/EPPO 2013
Switzerland	1989	Grimm and Vogelsanger 1989; Grimm <i>et al.</i> 1991; Hasler <i>et al.</i> 1996; CABI/EPPO 2013
UK	1957	Crosse <i>et al.</i> 1958; Lelliott 1968; Glasscock 1969; Stead 1987; CABI/EPPO 2013
Ukraine	/	EPPO 2014a; Bokshan and Sadlyak 2009; CABI/EPPO 2013
Oceania		
New Zealand	1920s	van and der Zwet Keil 1979

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